

Table of Contents

Introduction	v
The Technical Component	v
Payer Policies	v
Correct Coding Edits	v
Terminology	vi
CIRCC Exam Strategies	vi
Chapter 1: Modifier Essentials	1
Chapter 2: Catheter Selections	5
Vascular Systems	5
Vascular Families	6
Non-selective vs. Selective Placement	6
Inclusive Codes	7
Orders of Selection	8
Selective S&I Codes	14
Bundled Procedural Codes	15
Some Do's and Don'ts	16
Variant Aortic Arch Anatomy	17
In Closing	18
Chapter 3: Vascular Diagnostics	19
Head and Neck Diagnostic Angiography	19
Extremity Diagnostic Angiography Procedures	21
Visceral, Renal, and Spinal Diagnostic Angiography	22
Pulmonary Angiography	24
Abdominal Diagnostic Venography	25
Extremity Diagnostic Venous Procedures	26
Chapter 4: Vascular Interventions	29
Infusion Therapy	29
Percutaneous Thrombectomy	30
Embolization Procedures	32
Vena Cava Filter Placement	33
Venous Sampling	34
Saphenous Vein Ablation	35
Transvenous Intrahepatic Portosystemic Shunts (TIPS)	36
Intravascular Ultrasound (IVUS)	38
Stent Grafts	39
Percutaneous Transluminal Angioplasty (PTA)	43
Open Transluminal Angioplasty	44
Percutaneous Transluminal Atherectomy	46

Open Transluminal Atherectomy.....	47
Vascular Stent Placement.....	48
Vascular Access Procedures.....	50
AV Dialysis Fistula (AVF)—Diagnostic and Therapeutic Studies.....	54
Chapter 5: Nonvascular Interventions	57
Biopsy.....	57
Aspiration, Drainage, and Abscess Procedures.....	59
Breast Procedures (Aspiration, Biopsy, etc.).....	61
Abscess Catheter Checks, Changes, and Maintenance.....	64
Joints (Aspirations and/or Injections).....	65
Percutaneous Ablation (Non-Vascular).....	67
Arthrography.....	69
Vertebroplasty, Kyphoplasty, and Sacroplasty.....	71
Intradiscal Annuloplasty.....	72
Thoracic and Abdominal Tube Procedures (Non-Vascular).....	73
Diagnostic and Therapeutic Gastrointestinal Procedures.....	75
Diagnostic and Therapeutic Biliary Procedures.....	78
Ventriculo-Peritoneal (V-P) and Peritoneal-Venous Shunts.....	82
Diagnostic and Therapeutic Genitourinary Procedures.....	83
OB/GYN (Hysterosalpingography).....	89
Myelography.....	90
Diagnostic and Therapeutic Lumbar Puncture.....	91
Discography.....	91
Facet and Facet Joint Nerve Injections.....	92
Transforaminal Epidural Injections.....	94
Interstitial Device Placement.....	95
Chapter 6: Cardiac Catheterizations and Coronary Interventions	97
Brief Anatomic and Physiologic Review.....	97
Cardiac Catheterizations.....	101
Diagnostic Cardiac Catheterization and Combined Peripheral Angiography.....	105
Cardiac Interventions.....	109
Figures	
Figure 1 — Normal Aortic Arch Vessels (Femoral Access).....	10
Figure 2 — Abdominal Aortic Vessels (Right Femoral Access).....	11
Figure 3 — Lower Extremity Arterial Vessels (Right Femoral Access).....	12
Figure 4 — Heart Anatomy.....	99
Figure 5 — Coronary Arteries and Bypass Grafts.....	100